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ABDEL-RAOUF SINNO

EDUCATION

1983	Diploma in: "Higher Education and International Development" Gesamthochschule Kassel. Grade: Excellent.
1982	Ph.D. in History. Free University of Berlin. Grade: Summa Cum Laude
1975	M.A. in History (Beirut Arab University). Grade: Excellent.
1973	B.A. in History (Beirut Arab University) Grade: Good.

PROFESSIONAL & ACADEMIC EXPERIENCES

1983 - - -	Prof. at the Lebanese University – Department of History/ member of the doctoral Staff.
1983 - - -	Member of the doctoral commission at Saint Joseph University.
Sept. 2009	Member of the International Commission for Auditing the German elections.
2009	Member of the Board of Trustees. Modern University for Administration and Science (Beirut- Damour).
2009	Member of the Board of Trustees. Development Studies and Pedagogical Clinic Foundation (Beirut).
2009 - - -	Coordinator of the Equivalent Committee at the Faculty of Letters and Humanities/Lebanese University.
2008 - - -	Member of the Advisory Board of the Orient -Institute Beirut
2007-2008	Member of the Committee for amending the curriculum of the Faculty of Letters and Humanities/Lebanese University.
2001-2004	Dean of the Faculty of Education/Lebanese University.
2001-2004	UNESCO – Chairholder in Education Sciences. Faculty of Education/Lebanese University.
2001-2004 & 2010	Member of the committee for revising goals and curricula of a new official history text book for pre-university education.
2000- 1993	Consultant to the Lebanese University President on issues related to the Faculty of Letters and Humanities.
1998	Member of the committee for drawing up new curriculums - Lebanese University.
1994	Member of the committee for committee for staff files evaluation – Lebanese University
1990-1984	Pedagogical consultant at Hariri Foundation - Beirut

TEACHING ACTIVITIES

1987- - -	Modern Arab and Contemporary History/History of the Maghreb States/History of the Arabian Peninsula/History of the Ottoman Empire/Modern European History/Historical Texts in English.
1988- - -	Modern and Contemporary Lebanese and Arab Issues/Historical Texts in

	English.
2010-2011	History of the Ottoman Empire.
2008- 2009	Visiting professor at the Islamic University - Khaldeh. Seminar: Modern and Contemporary Lebanese Issues – Department of Higher Education.
1983-1987	History of Science and Technology. Faculty of Information and Documentation/Lebanese Universit).
RESEARSH SCHOLARSHIPS	
2008	Alexander von Humboldt Foundation- Bonn (Two months).
2006	Alexander von Humboldt Foundation- Bonn (Two months).
2003-2006	Lebanese University. Research Project on the Lebanese war 1975-1990.
2003	Alexander von Humboldt Foundation- Bonn (Three months).
2000	Alexander von Humboldt Foundation- Bonn (Three months).
1995	Zentrum Moderner Orient- Berlin (Five months).
1991-1990	Alexander von Humboldt Foundation- Bonn (Two years).
1987	German Academic Exchange Service (DAAD) (Three months).
1982-1983	Bundesministerium für wirtschaftliche Zusammenarbeit und Entwicklung (6 Months).
1982-1976	Ph.D. scholarship granted by DAAD.
AWARDS, ORDERS, SHIELDS	
1.4.2011	Shield of the Ministry of Education Honoring in appreciation of academic achievements and on the Occasion of Winning the Zayed Book Award. Crowne Plaza Hotel.
16.3 2011	Sheikh Zayed Book Award for the Development of Nations.
12.8.20090	Order of Merit of the Germany Federal Republic.
22.12.2008	Shield of the Author- professors. Modern University for Business & Science, Damour.
8.6.2007	Silver Doctorate Jubilee 1982-2007. Free University of Berlin.
15.10.2005	Honoring Shield granted by Sinno Family Association .
2004	Shield of “The Sixth Conference on Arab Folk Culture”, Beirut.
PARTICIPATION IN CONGRESSES/CONFERENCES/ DELIVERED LECLTURES AND PRESENTATIONS	
24.5.2011	Symposium: Four Thinkers discussing the Christian Presence in the Arab East: Role and Partnership:The Ta'if Accord gave the Christian tranquility, what is required the elimination of sectarianism in the job, but not the political sectarianism. Al-Liwā' (Beirut).
21-23. 10.2010	The Image of the Other in Islamic Historiography. Conference on: <i>Progressive Moslems. Construction of Islamic History – Between “Sacralization” and Scientific Research. Berlin.</i>
28-29.4.2010	Lebanon: Interaction between Self-Effects and Regional. Conference on: <i>Lebanese Political Geography through History.</i> Faculty of Letters and Humanities/Lebanese University – Fanar.
20.3.2010	Assad Rustum and the Egyptian Question 1831 – 1840. <i>Symposium for Assad Rutum</i> organized by AUB.
11.12.2009	Libanesische Koexistenz: Realität oder Fantasie? Symposium: <i>Vom Nahen Osten lernen. Für den Religionsdialog in Deutschland: Kairo und Beirut als religiöse Zentren.</i> Bonn.
12-14.11 2009	German Trade in the Mediterranean, 1761-1830: Problems and

	Obstacles. Conference on: <i>Western Mediterranean in the Ottoman Era.</i> Organized by IRCICA/University Mohammad V Agdal.
2.11.2009	European and Ottoman cultural Influence on the Near East . Forum: <i>Islam und Christentum in Dialog und Konflikt- Kairo und Beirut als religiöse Zentren.</i> Organized by Kulturamt der Stadt Bonn/Evangelisches Forum Bonn/Katholisches Bildungswerk Bonn/Rat der Muslime in Bonn, Bonn (In German).
Autumn 2009	L'assasination de Marwa Sharbini: Le signifiant et le signifié. Le Débat (Beyrouth).
22-24.10.2009	Islamic Conquests and Question of Religious Tolerance. International Dialogue. Berlin Forum for Progressive Muslims. " <i>With Fire and Sword</i> "? Organized by Friedrich Ebert Stiftung, Berlin (In German).
10-11.5.2009	Reformen, Demokratie und politische Stabilität im Nahen Osten als Rahmenbedingungen der Forschungszusammenarbeit: Die Rolle der Humboldtianer. <i>German-Middle East International Conference,</i> Amman-Jordan (In German).
27.3.2009	The External Factor and Its Role in the Lebanese Crisis, Past and Present. <i>Confessionalism and Dialogue in Libanon.</i> Organized by: <i>Nahnoo.</i> Crowne Plaza Hotel (Beirut) (In Arabic).
25-29.2.2009	German Nationalism and its Unificatory, Racial and Imperial Manifestations. Conference on: <i>Which Arabism is Suitable for the 21st Century?</i> Organized by: Future Movement (In Arabic).
29.10.2008	Lebanon War 1975-1990: Dismantlement of the State and the Rifts in the Society. Lecture delivered at the "German Cultural Centre" in Jounieh –Lebanon (In Arabic).
17.9.2008	The War Revisited. Comparing the Factors Causing the Outbreak of War in Lebanon 1975-1990 with the Current Situation. Lecture delivered at the <i>Centre for Near and Middle Eastern Studies</i> –Philipps-Universität Marburg (In German)
25.6.2008	Lebanon's Sectarian Crisis: Is There a Way Out? The Conditions in Lebanon Prior to May 2008. Collogue organized by: German – Orient Institute (In English).
30.5.2008	The Methodology of Jean Charaf. <i>Symposium commemorating the late Prof. Jean Charaf.</i> Organized by <i>Université Saint-Esprit de Kaslik</i> (In Arabic).
7-9.5.2008	The Echo of the Ottoman Constitution in 1908 Beirut's press. Congress organized by: IRCICA (Istanbul). <i>The Ottoman Constitution of 1908.</i> (In Arabic).
20.4.2007	The Role of the German – Orient Institute and German Scholarships to Lebanon. <i>The Significance of German as Foreign Language in Lebanon.</i> Workshop: "German Cultural Centre" Jounieh (In English).
12-14.3.2007	Khalil Sakakini as a Witness of his Time. <i>Contribution of Orthodox Historians to History.</i> Workshop organized by: University of Balamand (In Arabic).
13-15.10.2006	Is Lebanon on the Verge of Collapse? "...Lebanon should be turned into a fruitful field"(Isaiah 29:17), <i>Christians in Lebanon – Problems and Perspectives.</i> Collogue organized by: <i>Evangelische Akademie Hofgeismar</i> (In German).
	The Alliance between Germany and the Ottoman Empire in

30-31.3.2006	World War I. Echoes and Attitudes of Muslim Intellectuals as Well Public Opinion. <i>The Two World Wars (1914-1918, 1939- 1945): Experiences, perceptions and perspectives from the Arab East.</i> Workshop: Zentrum Moderner Orient – Berlin (In German).
29-30.3.2006	The Arab Movement and Germany in the World War I. <i>Lebanon during the World War I 1914-1918.</i> Organized by the Lebanese University (In Arabic).
10.2.2006	The Crusades and Colonialism in the Conscious of Oriental Muslims. <i>The New Orient. Enemy Image Orient –Enemy Image Occident. Myths, Stereotype, Cliché.</i> Symposium organized by: Bundesstadt Bonn, Kulturamt/Evangelisches Forum, Katholisches Bildungswerk Bonn, Bonn (In German).
6 2.2006	The 19th Century Ottomans and Today’s Arabs as a Target of the West. Lecture delivered at the “Islamic Cultural Centre”, Beirut (In Arabic).
30.11.2005	Germany and Islam 1871-1945. Lecture delivered at the “German Cultural Centre” – Jounieh (In Arabic).
8-9.5.2003	Assassination of History. War and Chaos .. or Elimination of the Heritage? "Al-Liwā" roundtable Part 1 & 2 (Arabic).
25-27.10.2002	Lebanon at the Beginning of the 21st Century. Still no Integration, but Fragile Coexistence". <i>Lebanon: Disruption and Eruption in a Multireligious Society.</i> Collogue organized by: Evangelische Akademie Bad Boll, Bad Boll (In German).
24.10.2002	Lebanon at the Mercy of Politico- Religious Interests. Symposium on: <i>No Peace in the Holy Land? How to Overcome the Past and Future Expectations in the Middle East.</i> Organized by: Ökumenisches Institut Cairo, Rainer-Biegel-Tag (In German).
27-28.7.2002	Shakieb Arslan’s Relationship with Germany during the World War I. Symposium on: <i>Prince Shakieb Arslan, His Ideas on Reform and Ideology.</i> Organized by: Makasid Islamic Highschool, 2002 (In Arabic).
1.7.2002	Palestine War 1948: The Saudi Army in the Memories of General Said al-Kurdi, Officers Testimonies – Mujahideen Stories. Vision and Documentation by Mohammad Bin Naser al-Asmari. Symposium Organized by: Press Syndicate, Al-kholoud Publishers 2002, Beirut (In Arabic).
29-30.5.2002	The Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and Lebanon: Diplomacy before the Ta’if Accord to End the Lebanese War. Conference on: <i>Saudi - Lebanese Relations during the Reign of the Custodian of the Two Holy Mosques King Fahd Bin Abdul Aziz.</i> Organized by: “King Abdul Aziz Foundation for Research and Archives”/Lebanese University (In Arabic).
18-20.4.2002	Germany and Islam in the Mediterranean. Strategic Alliance or National Interests?. Confernece on: <i>The Ottomans and the Mediterranean World. New Approaches.</i> Organized by: University Muhammad V, Rabat.
28.3.2002	Arab Summit in the Capital of Resistance and Liberation. Symposium organized by <i>Al-Liwā</i> newspaper (Beirut).
19-20.3.2002	The Journey of Kaiser William II. to the East, 1898. Conference on: <i>The Ottoman Empire. New Points of View.</i> Organized by: <i>University of Aleppo/ Ādiyāt Association</i> (In Arabic)
2.11.2001	<i>Clash of Civilizations... or Dialogue of Cultures?</i> Symposium <i>Al-Liwa’</i> Newspaper – Beirut (In Arabic).

14.9.2001	Zionism a Racist Movement. Causes and Hazards. Symposium by <i>Al-Liwa'</i> Newspaper – Beirut (In Arabic).
27.4-1.5.2001	The Role of Islam in German Propaganda in the Arab East during the World War I: Aims, Means, Results and Local Reactions. <i>The First World War as Remembered in the Countries of Eastern Mediterranean.</i> Congress organized by: Orient-Institute Beirut (In English).
1.3.1999	Germany, the History and Memory ". Lecture Delivered at the History Department/Lebanese University (In Arabic).
26-28.4.1998	The Crisis between Cairo and Bonn 1965: The Role and Background of German Democratic Republic and Israel. <i>Europe and the Arab World 1920- 1973.</i> Symposium organized by the Lebanese University, Faculty of Letters and Humanities, section II, Fanar (In Arabic).
27-28.1.1998	The Trail of Roger Garodi: Background and Realities (1&2). Symposium, <i>Al-Liwa'</i> Newspaper – Beirut (In Arabic).
17-18.12.1997	The Main Features of Contemporary Orientalism. Forum of Culture and Thought. <i>Ten Years since the Departure of the Scholar Omar Farroukh</i> (In Arabic).
19-21.11.1996	Germany Colonial Policy in East Africa. Attempts to Exploit the Influence of the Ottoman Sultan for Penetrating in Zanzibar. Colloque organized by DAAD & Institute of Library and Archives, Cairo (In Arabic).
19-22.10.1997	Russian Policy Towards the Ottoman Empire: Exploiting of Pan Orthodoxy and Pan-Slavism for Dismantling the Ottoman Empire. <i>Russia and the Orthodox of the East.</i> Conference organized by: University of Balamand/Lebanon (In Arabic).
17-18.5.1996	Intellectual Orientations of the German Orientalist Fritz Steppat. Conference on: " <i>German Orientalism: History and Present.</i> Organized by: The Lebanese University/Faculty of Letters and Humanities – Section III/German Orient Institute, Tripoli (In Arabic)
12-14.5.1997	Hallstein Doctrine and the Conflict between the two German States: Lebanese Arena as a Model 1953 – 1972. Conference: Le Grand Liban 1920-1996. Organized by the Faculty of Letters and Humanities at the Lebanese University, Section II , Fanar (In Arabic).
20.4.1996	<i>The Intellectuals and the Israeli Aggression on Lebanon 1996. One Voice against Neo-Nazi.</i> <i>Al-Liwa'</i> Poll (In Arabic).
PUBLISHED BOOKS	
2008	The Lebanon War 1975-1990. Dismantlement of the State and the Rifts in the Society, 2 vols. Beirut (In Arabic).
2007	German and Islam in the 19th and 20th Centuries, Beirut (In Arabic).
2000	Sinno Family Association The Eightieth Anniversary, Beirut (In Arabic).
2000	Lebanon Today. Co-Author and Co-Publisher, Trier (In German).
1998	Islamic Entity Trends in the Ottoman Empire 1881-1877 (Bilād As-Shām, Hijaz, Kurdistan, Albania), Beirut (In Arabic).
1994	Modern and Contemporary History of the Arab World (Textbook for Secondary Education in Bahrain), Geo-Projects, Beirut (In Arabic).
1994	Modern History of the Gulf States. (Textbook for Secondary Education in Bahrain, Geo-Projects), Beirut (In Arabic).

1987	German Interest in Syria and Palestine 1841-1901 , Beirut 1987 (In Arabic).
1982	German Interests in Syria and Palestine 1841-1898 . Missionary Activities and Politico-Economic Influence, Berlin 1982 (In German).
PUBLICATIONS (ARTICLES & EDITIONS)	
2011	German Trade and Piracy in the Western Mediterranean, 1761-1830 . <i>Feuilles Universitaires</i> (Beirut), no. 37 (In Arabic).
3.5.2011	Christians' Presence in the Arab East. From Leadership to Partnership... to Decline ... National, Economic and Cultural Loss . <i>Al-Liwā newspaper</i> (In Arabic).
May 2011	The Saudi-Lebanese Relations. Exploring the External Challenges . Common Space Initiative/Beirut (In Arabic).
2011	Arab Movement, the Colonial Powers and the Destiny of the Arab East during the World War I: Shakib Arslan as a Model . Antoine Kassis (Ed.). <i>Lebanon in the World War I</i> , Part II, Lebanese University Publications, Beirut, pp. 421 – 434.
2011	Echo of the Ottoman Constitution in Beiruter Press 1908/Community, State, History and Changes . Festschrift for Prof. Dr. Ridwan al-Sayyid on His Sixteenth Birthday , Beirut, pp. 343-364.
2011	Palestine History and Society in the Memories of Khalil al-Sakakini . <i>Contributions of Orthodox Historians to History</i> . Balamand, pp. 237-254.
2010	Researchers for Democracy and Better Education in the Middle East , <i>Humboldt-Kosmos</i> . no. 92, pp. 37-39.
2010	The German Elections of 2009: Multi-party and Democratic Competiton . <i>Feuilles Universitaires</i> , nos.33/34/35, pp. 273 – 296 (In Arabic).
2010	“Mit Feuer und Schwert” . Islamischer Eroberungen und die Frage religiöser Toleranz. <i>Geschichte und Erinnerung im Gegenwärtigen Islam – zwischen Aufklärung und Apologetik</i> , Berlin, pp. 44-45 (In German).
23.9.2010	On the Occasion of Its National Day: Saudi Arabia and the Palestinian Concern . <i>Al- Liwā'</i> , Beirut (In Arabic).
13/14.4.2010	35 Years after April 13th, 1975. Saudi Diplomacy in the Lebanese Crisis , Part 1 & 2. <i>Al- Liwā'</i> , Beirut (In Arabic).
2009	A Giant Throughout a Century. Commemorating Nicola Ziyadeh , Beirut, pp. 55-56.
2009	L'assasination de Marwa Sharbini: Le signifiant et le signifié . <i>Le Débat</i> , no. 1, pp. 225-239 (Beyrouth) (In French).
2009	Islamic Conquests and Religious Tolerance . <i>Al-Hadātha</i> (Beirut), nos.125/126, pp. 131-138 (In Arabic).
2009	German Nationalism and its Unificatory, Racial and Imperial Manifestations . <i>Which Arabism is Suitable for the 21st Century</i> , Beirut , pp. 93-140 (In Arabic)
2009	Lebanon: The State and Society until the Beginning of the 21st Century . <i>Tārīkh al-'Arab wal- 'Ālam</i> , (Beirut), no. 241, pp. 17-50 (In Arabic).
4.1.2009	Lebanon War 1975-1990: Comparing its Outbreak Causes with the Current Crisis . <i>Nawāfiz</i> (In Arabic).
	Germany and the Boxer Revolution: The Exploitation of the

2008	Religious Influence of the Sultan Abdul- Hamid II for Containing the Uprising of Muslim China. <i>Tārīkh al-‘Arab wal- ‘Ālam</i>, (Beirut), no. 237 pp. 13-29 (In Arabic).
2008	Islam and Arabic Issues by the Islam Scholar Fritz Steppat. <i>Tārīkh al-‘Arab wal- ‘Ālam</i>, (Beirut) , no. 235, pp. 3-19 (In Arabic).
2008	The Last Hour. Jean Charaf. ‘Kitāb al-Wafā’, Fanar, p. 56.
17.9.2008	The War Revisited. Comparing the Factors Causing the Outbreak of War in Lebanon 1975-1990 with the Current Situation. Lecture delivered at the <i>Centre for Near and Middle Eastern Studies– Philipps-Universität Marburg</i> (Online In German). http://www.uni- Marburg.de/cnms/aktuelles/events/text-vortrag-sinno.
1.5.2008	Political Confessionalism and External Intervention Obstructed the Establishment of a Stable and Powerful State. Analytic Reading of the Lebanese War and its Implications (2). <i>Al- Liwā’</i> (Newspaper – Beirut) (In Arabic).
30.4.2008	Political Confessionalism and External Intervention Obstructed the Establishment of a Stable and Powerful State. Analytic Reading of the Lebanese War and its Implications (1). <i>Al- Liwā’</i> (Newspaper – Beirut) (In Arabic).
13.4.2008	33 Years after April 13th 1975: Beginning of the Breakdown of the Lebanese State and the Rift in the Society – The Armed Palestinians Militarized the Lebanese Groups after the Cairo Agreement 1969. <i>An-Nahār</i> (Beirut) (In Arabic).
13.4.2008	On the Occasion of April 13th, 1975 and its Aftermath.The “Other” Here and Their. <i>Nawāfiz</i> (In Arabic).
2007	Steht der Libanon vor dem Zusammenbruch? Karl Pinggéra (Ed.). “... so soll der Libanon fruchtbares Land warden”.<i>Christen im Libanon – Probleme und Perspektiven</i>. Evangelische Akademie Hofgeismar, pp. 25-45. (In German).
12.2.2007	Iraq, Palestine and Lebanon: Study in the Policy of the Two Axes. <i>An-Nahār</i> Newspaper – Beirut (In Arabic).
14.1.2007	Iraq, Palestine and Lebanon: Anti - Constructive Chaos. <i>Nawāfiz</i> Newspaper (In Arabic).
2006	The Role of Islam in German First World War Propaganda in the Arab East: Aims, Means, Results and Local Reaction. Olaf Farschid/Manfred Kropp/Stephan Dähne (eds.), <i>The First World War as Remembered in the Countries of the Eastern Mediterranean</i>, Orient-Institute Beirut, Texte und Studien 99, Beirut, pp. 391-414 (In English).
2006	Germany and Islam, 1870-1945. <i>Hiwār al-‘Arab</i> (Beirut), no. 15, pp. 25-29. (In Arabic).
2006	Germany and Islam. Highlighting Unknown Attitudes of Shakib Arslan:. <i>Hiwār al-‘Arab</i> (Beirut), no. 19, pp. 15-18 (In Arabic).
2006	Israeli-Lebanese War of 2006. Background, Attitudes and Dimensions. <i>Hiwār al-‘Arab</i> (Beirut), no. 22, pp. 30-44 (In Arabic).
2005	God’s Will was stronger than his Plans. Afif Abou Farraj in the Pens of his Beloved. <i>Al-Anbā’</i> (Beirut), Nov., p. 36.
2005	Sultan Abdul-Hamid II and the Arabs. <i>Hiwār al-‘Arab</i> (Beirut), no. 4, pp. 50-55 (In Arabic).
2005	Syria and Lebanon and the Changing of International Attitudes. From the Ta’if Accord to the UN- Resolution 1595. <i>Hiwār al-‘Arab</i>

	(Beirut), no. 7, pp. 8-16 (In Arabic).
21-22.4.2005	Syria and Lebanon: Hidden Strength and Policy Dilemmas and Practices. <i>As-Safir</i> (Newspaper – Beirut), 2 Parts (In Arabic).
5.3.2005	Rafiq Hariri and the Strategy of Human and Social Development: More than 32.000 Students and 27 Health and Cultural Centers, <i>As-Safir</i> Newspaper – Beirut (In Arabic).
9.2.2005	A Letter to the Riyadh Conference: To Avoid Terrorism ..Remove the Causes of..., <i>As-Safir</i> Newspaper – Beirut (In Arabic).
2004/2005	The Islam Scholar Fritz Steppat as a Friend of the Arabs and Muslims. <i>Beiruter Blätter</i> (Beirut), nos. 12-13, pp. 133-136 (In German).
17.12.2004	Hajj Industry.The Extension of the Two Holy Mosques, Infrastructural Development and Management, <i>Nawāfiz</i> Newspaper – Beirut (In Arabic).
3.12.2004	Some months before was Assassinated by sickness: Gerhard Höpp: The Arabs were victims of Nazism. <i>As- Safir</i> (In Arabic).
13.11.2004	Warrior’s Break: Back to the Good Earth, <i>Al- Liwā’</i> Newspaper – Beirut (In Arabic).
12.11.2004	Algeria: The Liberation; War Half a Century Later. <i>Al-Mustaqbal</i> Newspaper – Beirut (In Arabic).
25.9.2004	The Egyptian-Syrian Union 1958-1961. Why has the Attempt not been Adjusted?, <i>Nawāfiz</i> Newspaper – Beirut (In Arabic).
19.7.2004	Ottoman Reforms & American Reforms. A Cultural - Political Approach. <i>An-Nahār</i> Newspaper-Beirut (In Arabic).
19.6.2004	The Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and Lebanon: The Diplomacy Before the Ta’if Accord for Ending the Lebanese War. <i>Al-Mustaqbal</i> .
3.1.2004	Some Months before his Death: Gerhard Höpp: “The Arabs were also Victims of the Nazi”, <i>As-Safir</i> Newspaper – Beirut (In Arabic).
2003	Germany Islamic Policy in the Mediterranean: Alliance or National Interests?.A.Moudden/A.Benhadda (eds.).<i>Les Ottomans et le Monde Méditerranéen. Nouvelles approches</i>, Rabat, pp. 219-242. (In Arabic).
2003	Egypt’s Attrition War Against Israel. <i>Hiwār al-‘Arab</i> (B-5eirut), no. 13, pp. 6-15 (In Arabic).
2003	Germany, Islam and the Ottoman Empire, 1885-1918. <i>Dirāsāt Islāmīyyat</i> (Beirut), no.13, 48-67. (In Arabic).
2003	Germany Islamic Policy in the Mediterranean 1885-1918. Strategic Alliance or National Interests? Coordination A. Moudden/A. Benhadda. <i>Les Ottomans et le Monde Méditerranéen. Nouvelle approches</i>, Rabat, pp. 219 - 242 (In Arabic). Repr.2002, <i>Dirāsāt Amniyat</i> (Beirut), no. 23, pp. 48- 67.
2003	Noch keine Verschmelzung, sonder zerbrechliche Koexistenz. Der Libanon zu Anfang des 21. Jahrhunderts. Evangelische Akademie Bad Boll (ed.). <i>Libanon: Brüche und Aufbrüche in einer Multireligiösen Gesellschaft</i>. Tagung vom 25 – 27. 10. 2002, Ev. Akademie Bad Boll, Heft 1. Dokumentationsbrief 1, pp. 11-20. (In German).
22.9.2003	Arafat... as a Martyr. <i>An-Nahār</i> Newspaper – Beirut (In Arabic).
30.3.2003	The War on Iraq will Produce a New Cultural Struggle in the World. <i>Al-Liwā’</i> ” (In Arabic).
2002	Saudi Arabia and Lebanon. The Diplomacy Before to the Ta’if Accord for Ending the Lebanese Crisis. King Abdul Aziz Foundation (ed.), <i>Saudi –Lebanese Relations in the Time of the Custodian of the</i>

	<i>Two Holy Mosques King Fahd bin Abdul-Aziz Al –Sa’ud</i> , Riyadh, pp. 37-98. (In Arabic).
2002	Islam in German World War I Propaganda I. Ahmad Hoteit/Mohammad Makhzoum (eds.). <i>Mélanges historiques en hommage à Mounir Ismail</i> , Beyrouth, pp. 179-254. (In Arabic).
7.9.2002	Egypt Onward and Backward Steps <i>Nawāfiz</i> Newspaper – Beirut (In Arabic).
31.5.2002	Saudi-Lebanese relations revisited in commemoration of regional ties, Online wire (In English)
25.5.2002	The Ottomans and their Mediterranean World: Barometer of Strength and Weakness. <i>Nawāfiz</i> Newspaper – Beirut (In Arabic).
5.5.2002	How What is Happening in Palestine a Palestinian Issue: From the Claim for Unity to Minimum Solidarity. <i>Nawāfiz</i> Newspaper –Beirut (In Arabic).
15.&18.4. 2001	Balkan Events and the Great Albania Project. Back to Balkanization or Correcting a Historical Mistake? 2 Parts: <i>Al-Mustaqbal</i> Newspaper – Beirut (In Arabic).
2001/ 2000	Als der Deutsche Kaiser und der Mikado von Japan zum Islam übertreten sollten... Islamisches politisches Denken zu Anfang des 20. Jahrhunderts. <i>Beiruter Blätter</i> (Beirut), Nr. 8-9: 40 years Jubilee the German Orient Institute, Beirut, pp. 64-72. (In German).
2000	The Lebanese Society during the 1975-1990 War. Change in Behavior, Living Standards, and Lifestyles. Abdel-Raouf Sinno/Rainer Zimmerwinkel (eds.). <i>Der Libanon heute</i> , Trier, pp. 55-60. (In German).
2000	Der libanesische Bürgerkrieg (1975-1990): Stationen eines Suizids? Ursachen und Gründe. Abdel-Raouf Sinno/Rainer Zimmerwinkel (eds.). <i>Der Libanon heute</i> , Trier, pp. 6-13. (In German).
2000	Lebanese Society during the War 1975-1990. Changing of Behaviors and Lifestyles. <i>Tārīkh al-‘Arab wal- ‘Ālam</i> , (Beirut), no. 188 pp. 22-33. (In Arabic).
19 & 26.7.2000	The “Other” Saudi”, Between Academy and Culture. <i>Al- Liwā’</i> Newspaper – Beirut, 2 Parts (In Arabic)
1999	The Crisis between Cairo and Bonn 1965: The Role Of German Democratic Republic and Israel. <i>Europe and the Near East 1920-1973</i> , Lebanese University – section 2, Beirut, pp. 351-393. (In Arabic).
1999	Hallstein Doctrine and the Conflict between the Two German States in Lebanon, 1953-1972. <i>Great Lebanon 1920-1996.</i> Lebanese University, section 2, Beirut, pp. 331-399. (In Arabic).
27.11.1999	Lebanese Migration during the War 1975-1990. The Sects Shared the Overseas Ignoring the Obstacles of Returning. <i>Al-Mustaqbal</i> Newspaper (In Arabic).
15,18,20, 22,24.10. 1999	Lebanese Society during the War 1975-1990. <i>Al-Diyār</i> Newspaper Beirut. Five parts (In Arabic).
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